

EXECUTIVE ORDER

UNITED STATES
INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES

By virtue of the authority vested in me by the Constitution and statutes of the United States of America, including the National Security Act of 1947, as amended, and as President of the United States of America, in order to provide for the effective conduct of United States intelligence activities and the protection of constitutional rights, it is hereby ordered as follows:

SECTION 1

DIRECTION, DUTIES AND
RESPONSIBILITIES WITH
RESPECT TO THE NATIONAL
INTELLIGENCE EFFORT

1-1. National Security Council.

addition
1-101. Purpose. The National Security Council (NSC) was established by the National Security Act of 1947 to advise the President with respect to the integration of domestic, foreign, and military policies relating to the national security. The NSC shall act as the highest Executive Branch entity that provides review of, guidance for, and direction to the conduct of all national foreign intelligence, counterintelligence, and special activities.

1-102. Committees. The NSC shall establish such committees as may be necessary to carry out its functions and responsibilities under this Order. *PRC + SCC detailed*

1-2. National Foreign Intelligence Advisory Groups.

1-201. Establishment and Duties. The Director of Central Intelligence shall establish such boards, councils, or groups as required for the purpose of obtaining advice from within the Intelligence Community concerning:

(a) Production, review and coordination of national foreign intelligence;

*1-2 Review establishment of
"Groups" to DCI and eliminate
redundancy F.O.*

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(b) ~~Priorities~~ Intelligence
Program budget;

✓ (c) Interagency exchanges of foreign intelligence information;

(d) Arrangements with foreign governments on intelligence matters;

(e) Protection of intelligence sources and methods;

(f) Activities of common concern;

(g) Such other matters as may be referred by the Director of Central Intelligence.

1-202. Membership. Advisory groups established pursuant to this section shall be chaired by the Director of Central Intelligence and shall consist of senior representatives from organizations within the Intelligence Community and from departments or agencies containing such organizations, as designated by the Director of Central Intelligence. Groups for consideration of substantive intelligence matters will include representatives of organizations involved in the collection, processing, and analysis of intelligence. A senior representative of the Secretary of Commerce, Attorney General, Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs, and the Office of the Secretary of Defense shall participate in any group which deals with other than substantive intelligence matters.

1.3. Director of Central Intelligence.

added 1-301. Duties and Responsibilities of the Director of Central Intelligence. In order to discharge the duties and responsibilities prescribed by law, the Director of Central Intelligence shall be responsible directly to the NSC and, in addition to the duties and responsibilities specified elsewhere in this Order, shall:

no change (a) Act as the primary adviser to the President and the NSC on national foreign intelligence and provide the President and other officials in the Executive Branch with national foreign intelligence;

no change (b) Be the head of the CIA and of such staff elements as may be required for discharge of the Director's Intelligence Community responsibilities;

(c) Act, in appropriate consultation with the departments and agencies, as the Intelligence Community's principal advocate to the Congress, the news media and the public, and

(was "foreign") - no other change

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facilitate the use of national foreign intelligence products by
the Congress in a secure manner; *PRC*

(d) Develop, consistent with the requirements and priorities established by the NSC, such objectives and guidance for the Intelligence Community as will enhance capabilities for responding to expected future needs for national foreign intelligence;

no change
(e) Promote the development and maintenance of services of common concern by designated foreign intelligence organizations on behalf of the Intelligence Community;

no change
(f) Ensure implementation of special activities;

no change
(g) Formulate policies concerning intelligence arrangements with foreign governments, and coordinate intelligence relationships between agencies of the Intelligence Community and the intelligence or internal security services of foreign governments;

Revised as result of PDA (ds) suggestion
(h) Conduct a program to ensure that foreign intelligence information is adequately protected through proper classification;

Note!
(i) Establish, with the advice of the Intelligence Community, common security standards and procedures to govern all individuals and entities having access to or that distribute foreign intelligence and counterintelligence, provided that such standards shall not preclude any department or agency from imposing higher security standards or from complying with specific statutory requirements applicable to that department or agency;

Note!
(j) Develop, in accordance with applicable law and restrictions contained in this Order, specific means to protect intelligence sources and methods from unauthorized disclosure, including the establishment of minimum standards and procedures to govern all individuals and entities having access to or that distribute information that would reveal these sources and methods;

no change
(k) Establish uniform criteria for the determination of relative priorities for the transmission of critical national foreign intelligence, and advise the Secretary of Defense concerning the communications requirements of the Intelligence Community for the transmission of such intelligence;

no change
(l) Provide appropriate intelligence to departments and agencies not within the Intelligence Community;

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(A) Establish appropriate committees or other advisory groups to assist in the execution of the Director's responsibilities;

Restatement of 1-606
(n) In accordance with law and relevant procedures approved by the Attorney General under this Order, give the heads of the departments and agencies access to all intelligence, developed by the CIA or the staff elements of the Director of Central Intelligence, relevant to the national intelligence needs of the departments and agencies;

restatement of 1-603
(o) Have full responsibility for production and dissemination of national foreign intelligence and authority to levy analytic tasks on departmental intelligence production organizations, in consultation with those organizations, ensuring that diverse points of view are considered fully and that differences of judgment within the Intelligence Community are brought to the attention of national policymakers;

Restatement 1-502(c)
(p) Ensure the timely exploitation and dissemination of data gathered by national foreign intelligence collection means, and ensure that the resulting intelligence is disseminated immediately to appropriate components and commands;

Restatement 1-502(a)
(q) Establish mechanisms to translate national foreign intelligence objectives and priorities developed by the NSC into specific guidance for the Intelligence Community, and ensure that such mechanisms are fully responsive to the needs of the Secretary of Defense in the conduct of military operations;

Restatement 1-502(d)
(r) Provide to departments and agencies having information collection capabilities or intelligence assets that are not a part of the National Foreign Intelligence Program advisory tasking concerning collection of national foreign intelligence, with particular emphasis placed on increasing the contribution of departments or agencies to the collection of information through overt means;

Restatement 1-503
(s) Resolve conflicts of tasking priority in national foreign intelligence activities;

Restatement 1-602(a)
(t) Provide guidance for National Foreign Intelligence Program and budget development to Intelligence Community program managers and department and agency heads;

Restatement 1-602(c)
(u) Develop, with the advice of the departments and agencies concerned, the consolidated National Foreign Intelligence Program budget and present it to the President through the Office of Management and Budget;

(w) Review and approve all requests for reprogramming National Foreign Intelligence Program funds, in accord with guidelines established by the Office of Management and Budget; 1-602(f)

(x) Monitor National Foreign Intelligence Program implementation and, as necessary, conduct program and performance audits and evaluations; and - 1-602(h)

1-1111
(y) Together with the Secretary of Defense, ensure that there is no unnecessary overlap between national foreign intelligence programs and Department of Defense intelligence and intelligence-related activities, and provide to and obtain from the Secretary of Defense all information necessary for this purpose.

1-4. Duties and Responsibilities of the Heads of Executive Branch Departments and Agencies. *See Section*

1-708
and of
1-401. The heads of all Executive Branch departments and agencies shall, in accordance with law and relevant procedures approved by the Attorney General under this Order, give the Director of Central Intelligence access to all information relevant to the national intelligence needs of the United States and shall give due consideration to requests from the Director of Central Intelligence for appropriate support for Intelligence Community activities.

1-602(b)
1-402. The heads of departments and agencies involved in the National Foreign Intelligence Program shall ensure timely development and submission to the Director of Central Intelligence of proposed national programs and budgets in the format designated by the Director of Central Intelligence, by the program managers and heads of component activities, and shall also ensure that the Director of Central Intelligence is provided, in a timely and responsive manner, all information necessary to perform the Director's program and budget responsibilities.

1-602(g)
1-403. The heads of departments and agencies involved in the National Foreign Intelligence Program may appeal to the President decisions by the Director of Central Intelligence on budget or reprogramming matters of the National Foreign Intelligence Program.

1-5. Senior Officials of the Intelligence Community.

The heads of departments and agencies with organizations in the Intelligence Community or the heads of such organizations, as appropriate, shall:

1-501. Ensure that all activities of their organizations are carried out in accordance with applicable law and assigned missions; *added*

no change 1-502. Make use of the capabilities of other agencies within the Intelligence Community in order to achieve efficiency and mutual assistance;

no change 1-503. Contribute in their areas of responsibility to the national foreign intelligence products;

no change 1-504. Establish internal policies and guidelines governing employee conduct and ensure that such are made known to each employee;

no change 1-505. Provide for strong, independent, internal means to identify, inspect, and report on unlawful or improper activity;

Reinstatement 1-706 1-506. Report to the Attorney General possible violations of those federal criminal laws specified in procedures agreed upon by the Attorney General and the head of the department or agency concerned in a manner consistent with the protection of intelligence sources and methods, as specified in those procedures;

no change 1-507. In any case involving serious or continuing breaches of security, recommend to the Attorney General that the case be referred to the FBI for further investigation;

Reinstatement 1-708 1-508. Furnish the Director of Central Intelligence and the NSC, in accordance with applicable law and procedures approved by the Attorney General under this Order, the information required for the performance of their respective duties;

Reinstatement 1-709 1-509. Report to the Intelligence Oversight Committee of the President's Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board and keep the Director of Central Intelligence appropriately informed, concerning any intelligence activities of their organizations which raise serious questions of legality or propriety;

no change 1-510. Protect intelligence and intelligence sources and methods from unauthorized disclosure consistent with guidance from the Director of Central Intelligence and the NSC;

no change 1-511. Disseminate intelligence to cooperating foreign governments under arrangements established or agreed to by the Director of Central Intelligence;

1-512. Execute programs to protect foreign intelligence through proper classification;

Restatement 1-714
1-513. Instruct their employees to cooperate fully with the Intelligence Oversight Committee of the President's Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board; and

1-514. Ensure that the Inspectors General and General Counsel for their organizations have access to any information necessary to perform their duties assigned by this Order.

1-6. The Central Intelligence Agency.

no change
All duties and responsibilities of the CIA shall be related to the intelligence functions set out below. As authorized by the National Security Act of 1947, as amended, the CIA Act of 1949, as amended, and other laws, regulations and directives, the CIA, under the direction of the NSC, shall:

no change
1-601. Collect foreign intelligence, including information not otherwise obtainable, and develop, conduct, or provide support for technical and other programs which collect national foreign intelligence. The collection of information within the United States shall be coordinated with the FBI as required by procedures agreed upon by the Director of Central Intelligence and the Attorney General;

added no other change
1-602. Produce and disseminate foreign intelligence relating to the national security, including foreign political, economic, scientific, technical, military, geographic, biographic, and sociological intelligence to meet the needs of the President, the NSC, and other elements of the United States Government;

no change
1-603. Collect, produce and disseminate intelligence on foreign aspects of narcotics production and trafficking;

1-604. Conduct counterintelligence activities outside the United States and coordinate all counterintelligence activities conducted outside the United States by other departments and agencies; *see 1-604. This goes beyond the IC.*

1-605. Without assuming or performing any internal security functions, conduct counterintelligence activities within the United States, but only in coordination with the FBI as required by procedures agreed upon by the Director of Central Intelligence and the Attorney General; *see 1-605 - changes to AC not.*

no change
1-606. Produce and disseminate counterintelligence studies and reports;

1-607. Coordinate the collection outside the United States of intelligence information by clandestine means and coordinate the collection outside the United States of intelligence information not otherwise obtainable; *add sec 1-807*

no change
1-608. Conduct special activities approved by the President and carry out such activities consistent with applicable law;

no change
1-609. Conduct services of common concern for the Intelligence Community as directed by the NSC;

no change
1-610. Carry out or contract for research, development and procurement of technical systems and devices relating to authorized functions;

"assets"
and essential
1-611. Protect the security of its installations, activities, information, property, and employees by appropriate means, including such investigations of applicants, employees, contractors, and other persons with similar associations with the CIA as are necessary; *new* *was personal* *Note!*

no change
(in 1-612)
1-612. Conduct such administrative and technical support activities within and outside the United States as are necessary to perform the functions described in section 1-601 through 1-611 above, including procurement and essential cover and proprietary arrangements.

1-613. Provide legal, legislative, oversight, and administrative support services to the staff elements of the Director of Central Intelligence. *Note!*

1-7. The Department of State.

The Secretary of State shall:

no change
1-701. Overtly collect foreign political, sociological, economic, scientific, technical, political-military and associated biographic information;

no change
1-702. Produce and disseminate foreign intelligence relating to United States foreign policy as required for the execution of the Secretary's responsibilities;

no change
1-703. Disseminate, as appropriate, reports received from United States diplomatic and consular posts abroad;

(Was Continued)
1-704. Consult with the Director of Central Intelligence to ensure that national foreign intelligence activities are useful to and consistent with United States foreign policy; *no other change*

no change
1-705. Transmit reporting requirements of the Intelligence Community to the Chiefs of United States Missions abroad; and

no change
1-706. Support Chiefs of Mission in discharging their statutory responsibilities for direction and coordination of mission activities.

1-8. The Department of the Treasury.

The Secretary of the Treasury shall:

no change
1-801. Overtly collect foreign financial and monetary information;

no change
1-802. Participate with the Department of State in the overt collection of general foreign economic information;

no change
1-803. Produce and disseminate foreign intelligence relating to United States economic policy as required for the execution of the Secretary's responsibilities; and

no change
1-804. Conduct, through the United States Secret Service, activities to determine the existence and capability of surveillance equipment being used against the President of the United States, the Executive Office of the President, and, as authorized by the Secretary of the Treasury or the President, other Secret Service protectees and United States officials. No information shall be acquired intentionally through such activities except to protect against such surveillance, and those activities shall be conducted pursuant to procedures agreed upon by the Secretary of the Treasury and the Attorney General.

1-9. The Department of Defense.

The Secretary of Defense shall:

1-901. Collect national foreign intelligence and be responsive to collection tasking by (the Director of Central Intelligence;) *was NITC - no change*

no change
1-902. Collect, produce and disseminate foreign military and military-related intelligence information, including scientific, technical, political, geographic and economic information as required for execution of the Secretary's responsibilities;

no change
1-903. Conduct programs and missions necessary to fulfill national and tactical foreign intelligence requirements;

1-904. Conduct counterintelligence activities in support of Department of Defense components outside the United States in

coordination with the CIA, and within the United States; in coordination with the FBI pursuant to procedures agreed upon by the Secretary of Defense and the Attorney General, and produce and disseminate counterintelligence studies and reports;

no change
1-905. Direct, operate, control and provide fiscal management for the National Security Agency and for defense and military intelligence and national reconnaissance entities;

no change
1-906. Conduct, as the executive agent of the United States Government, signals intelligence and communications security activities, except as otherwise directed by the NSC;

no change
1-907. Provide for the timely transmission of critical intelligence, as defined by the Director of Central Intelligence, within the United States Government;

no change
1-908. Review budget data and information on Department of Defense programs within the National Foreign Intelligence Program and review budgets submitted by program managers to the Director of Central Intelligence to ensure the appropriate relationship of the National Foreign Intelligence Program elements to the other elements of the Defense program;

no change
1-909. Monitor, evaluate and conduct performance audits of Department of Defense intelligence programs;

no change
1-910. Carry out or contract for research, development and procurement of technical systems and devices relating to authorized intelligence functions;

no change
1-911. Protect the security of Department of Defense installations, activities, information and personnel by appropriate means including such investigations of applicants, employees, contractors and other persons with similar associations with the Department of Defense as are necessary;

see 1-1111 shift in emphasis
1-912. Establish and maintain military intelligence relationships and military intelligence exchange programs with selected cooperative foreign defense establishments and international organizations, and ensure that such relationships and programs are in accordance with policies and procedures formulated by the Director of Central Intelligence; and

no change
1-913. Conduct such administrative and technical support activities within and outside the United States as are necessary to perform the functions described in sections 1-901 through 1-912 above.

1-10. Intelligence Components Utilized by the Secretary of Defense.

In carrying out the responsibilities assigned in sections 1-901 through 1-913, the Secretary of Defense is authorized to utilize the following: *no change*

1-1001. Defense Intelligence Agency, whose responsibilities shall include: *no change*

OK. They do collect.
(a) Collection, production or, through tasking and coordination, provision of military and military-related intelligence for the Secretary of Defense, the Joint Chiefs of Staff, other Defense components, and, as appropriate, non-Defense agencies;

some addition
(b) Collection and provision of military intelligence for national foreign intelligence and counterintelligence products;

(c) Coordination of all Department of Defense foreign intelligence collection (requirements: *was "needs" no other change*);

no change (d) Management of the Defense Attache system; and

no change (e) Provision of foreign intelligence and counterintelligence staff support as directed by the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

1-1002. National Security Agency, whose responsibilities shall include:

(a) Establishment and operation of an effective unified organization for signals intelligence activities, except for the delegation of operational control over certain operations that are conducted through other elements of the Intelligence Community. No other department or agency may engage in signals intelligence activities except pursuant to a delegation by the Secretary of Defense;

(b) Control of signals intelligence collection and processing activities, including assignment of resources to an appropriate agent for such periods and tasks as required for the direct support of military commanders;

(c) Collection of signals intelligence information for national foreign intelligence purposes in accordance with guidance from the Director of Central Intelligence;

(d) Processing of signals intelligence data for national foreign intelligence purposes in accordance with guidance from the Director of Central Intelligence;

(e) Dissemination of signals intelligence information for national foreign intelligence purposes to authorized elements of the Government, including the military services, in accordance with guidance from the Director of Central Intelligence;

(f) Collection, processing, and dissemination of signals intelligence information for counterintelligence purposes;

(g) Provision of signals intelligence support for the conduct of military operations in accordance with tasking, priorities and standards of timeliness assigned by the Secretary of Defense. If provisions of such support requires use of national collection systems, these systems will be tasked within existing guidance from the Director of Central Intelligence;

(h) Executing the responsibilities of the Secretary of Defense as executive agent for the communications security of the United States Government;

(i) Conduct of research and development to meet needs of the United States for signals intelligence and communications security;

(j) Protection of the security of its installations, activities, information and personnel by appropriate means including such investigations of applicants, employees, contractors and other persons with similar associations with the NSA as are necessary;

(k) Prescribing, within its field of authorized operations, security regulations covering operating practices, including the transmission, handling and distribution of signals intelligence and communications security material within and among the elements under control of the Director of the NSA, and exercising the necessary supervisory control to ensure compliance with the regulations; and

(l) Conduct of foreign cryptologic liaison relationships in accordance with policies and procedures formulated by the Director of Central Intelligence.

1-1003. Offices for the collection of specialized intelligence through reconnaissance programs, whose responsibilities shall include:

(a) Carrying out consolidated reconnaissance programs for specialized intelligence;

(b) Responding to tasking for national, departmental and tactical purposes in accordance with procedures established by the Director of Central Intelligence; and

(c) Delegating authority to the various departments and agencies for research, development, procurement, and operation of designated means of collection.

1-1004. The foreign intelligence and counterintelligence elements of the Army, Navy, Air Force and Marine Corps whose responsibilities shall include:

(a) Collection, production and dissemination of military and military-related foreign intelligence, including information on indications and warnings, foreign capabilities, plans and weapons systems, scientific and technical developments and narcotics production and trafficking. When collection is conducted in response to national foreign intelligence requirements, it will be conducted in accordance with guidance from the Director of Central Intelligence. Collection of national foreign intelligence, not otherwise obtainable, outside the United States shall be coordinated with the CIA, and such collection within the United States shall be coordinated with the FBI;

(b) Conduct of counterintelligence activities outside the United States in coordination with the CIA, and within the United States in coordination with the FBI, and production and dissemination of counterintelligence studies or reports; and

(c) Monitoring of the development, procurement and management of tactical intelligence systems and equipment and conducting related research, development, and test and evaluation activities.

1-1005. Other offices within the Department of Defense appropriate for conduct of the intelligence missions and responsibilities assigned to the Secretary of Defense. If such other offices are used for intelligence purposes, the provisions of Section 2-101 through 2-309 of this Order shall apply to those offices when used for those purposes.

1-11. The Department of Energy.

The Secretary of Energy shall:

1-1101. Participate with the Department of State in overtly collecting political, economic and technical information with respect to foreign energy matters;

1-1102. Produce and disseminate foreign intelligence necessary for the Secretary's responsibilities;

1-1103. Participate in formulating intelligence collection and analysis requirements where the special expert capability of the Department can contribute; and

1-1104. Provide expert technical, analytical and research capability to other agencies within the Intelligence Community.

1-12. The Federal Bureau of Investigation.

Under the supervision of the Attorney General and pursuant to such regulations as the Attorney General may establish, the Director of the FBI shall:

1-1201. Within the United States conduct counterintelligence and coordinate counterintelligence activities of other agencies within the Intelligence Community. When a counterintelligence activity of the FBI involves military or civilian personnel of the Department of Defense, the FBI shall coordinate with the Department of Defense;

1-1202. Conduct counterintelligence activities outside the United States in coordination with the CIA, subject to the approval of the Director of Central Intelligence;

1-1203. Conduct within the United States, when requested by officials of the Intelligence Community designated by the President, lawful activities undertaken to collect foreign intelligence or support foreign intelligence collection requirements of other agencies within the Intelligence Community;

1-1204. Produce and disseminate foreign intelligence, counterintelligence and counterintelligence studies and reports; and

1-1205. Carry out or contract for research, development and procurement of technical systems and devices relating to the functions authorized above.